

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY,
AJMER**



CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

**(Semester Scheme with Multiple Entry and Exit Option for
Under Graduate Course)**

Syllabus of Political Science

B.A. Honours

I Semester to VIII Semester

2024-25 onwards

**According to University Letter No. 3674-75 Dated 13.02.24, 21.02.24, Date 23.02.24 and
11.03.2025 with written instruction of Minutes, Syllabus is prepared.**

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
B.A. (HONOURS)

INTRODUCTION

The NEP-2020 offers an opportunity to affect a paradigm shift from a teacher-centric to a student-centric higher education system in India. It is based on Outcome based Education, where the Graduate Attributes are first kept in mind to reverse-design the Programmes, Courses and Supplementary activities to attain the graduate attributes and learning outcomes. The learning outcomes-based curriculum framework for a degree in B.A. Political Science 3-year programme and B.A. Honour's in Political Science with research 4-year programme is intended to provide a comprehensive foundation to the subject and to help students develop the ability to successfully continue with further studies and research in the subject while they are equipped with required skills at various stages. The framework is designed to equip students with valuable cognitive abilities and skills so that they are successful in meeting diverse needs of professional careers in a developing and knowledge-based society. The curriculum framework takes into account the need to maintain globally competitive standards of achievement in terms of the knowledge and skills in Political Science.

The ever-expanding boundaries of Political Science necessitates the understanding of the various aspects of human life. The challenges of Globalization make it imperative for the Political Science discipline to go beyond the regional, national and even international frontiers of knowledge. The curriculum aims to equip the students to understand Political processes properly and evaluate the significance of Political Changes that take place within a society or culture, examine the patterns of such transitions and also assess the patterns of continuity. It would be an endeavour in promoting critical thinking, research and analysis. The course provides an understanding of Political Concepts, Perspectives and Methodology.

Students pursuing B.A. (Honours) Political Science will be encouraged to be a part of interactive sessions, discussions and debates. The curriculum would make the young minds more receptive, as well as inquisitive with a scientific bent of mind.

Critical thinking, analytical interpretation and drawing conclusions from data will be the focus of the learning outcomes.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

The BA (Honours) Political Science Programme covers a comprehensive set of courses ranging from the study of political theories, thoughts, institutions and functions – international, national and local.

The following points are the expected outcomes of the Four Year BA (Honours) Programme :

1. Through the study of important philosophical, theoretical and ideological foundations in the study of political science, students are expected to develop critical thinking and arguments.
2. Study of political systems around the world will not only give knowledge but will also train students towards comparative approaches and methods.
3. Students will have an understanding on the international political system as it is and as it ought to be.
4. Learning the fundamentals of Indian government and politics is important for Indian students and has a job-prospect particularly in civil services and other competitive examinations.
5. By studying organizational and administrative behavior in public administration, students are expected to acquire leadership and management skills.
6. The study of human rights will empower students to stand for the protection and promotion of basic human rights and thus contribute to national and international peace.
7. Students will learn the principles of equality and think for the equal participation of women in the political system.
8. In studying government and politics of the Rajasthan students will not only gain knowledge of the State but it will also help students to identify research gaps and research priorities on Rajasthan politics for their higher studies.

9. Students will have understanding of India's bilateral relationship with other countries as well as the country's role in global political regimes.

PROGRAMMES SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Familiarity with different approaches to the study of politics and an ability to apply these to contemporary collective and political behaviour.

An ability to formulate and construct logical argument about political phenomenon and an ability to evaluate these through empirical and theoretical methods.

Understand of how political institutions emerge, how they operate, how they interact with their external environment, and how they shape individual and collective behaviour.

Knowledge of basic factual information about politics within an area of specialization including political behaviour, Comparative Politics, international relations or political theory and methodology.

FOUR YEAR U.G. PROGRAMME WITH EXIT POINTS FOR THE STUDENTS

U.G. Certificate : Students who opt to exit after completion of the first year and have secured 40 credits will be awarded a U.G. Certificate if in addition, they complete one Vocational course of 4 credits during the summer vacation of the first year. These students are allowed to re-enter the degree programme within three years and complete the degree programme within the stipulated maximum period of seven years.

U.G. Diploma : Students who opt to exit after completion of the second year and have secured 80 credits will be awarded the U.G. Diploma if, in addition, they completed one vocational course of 4 credits during the summer vacation of the second year. These students are allowed to re-enter within a period of three years and complete the degree programme within the maximum period of seven years.

3-year U.G. Degree : Students who wish to undergo a 3 year U.G. Programme will be awarded U.G. Degree in the Major discipline after successful completion of three years, securing 120 credits and satisfying the Minimum-credit requirements.

4-year U.G. Degree (Honours) : A four year U.G. Honours-degree in the major discipline will be awarded to those who complete a four year degree with 160 credits and have satisfied the credit requirement.

4-year U.G. Degree (Honours with Research) : Student who secure 75% marks and above in the first six semesters and wish to undertake research in the undergraduate level can choose a research stream in the fourth year. They should do a research project or dissertation under the guidance of a faculty member of University / College. The research project/ dissertation will be in the major discipline. The students who secure 160 credits, including 12 credits from a research project/ dissertation, are awarded U.G. Degree (Honours with Research).

Acronyms Expanded

DSC – Major (Discipline Specific Core)

DSE – Minor (Discipline Specific Elective)

AEC – Ability Enhancement Course

SEC – Skill Enhancement Course

VAC – Value Added Course.

CONTINUOUS INTERNAL EVALUATION AND SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

Total marks for each course shall be based on continuous assessments and term end examination. As per the decision of Maharshi Dayanand University, Ajmer and Rajasthan State Higher Education Department. It is necessary to have uniform pattern of 30:70 for CIA and Semester End examinations respectively. Among all the University, their affiliated and autonomous colleges.

Question Paper pattern and Scheme of Examination – There is no change in the question paper pattern. The existing question paper pattern and scheme of examination under CBCS scheme to be followed.

Pedagogy

- Lecture Method – Class Room Teaching
- Learning Through Project Work
- Collaborative learning strategies
- Use of Learning Recourses like as Audio-Visual aids
Films Documentaries
Seminar, Debates, Group Discussion.

Scheme of Examination

Scheme of examination for end of semester examination applicable to all undergraduate courses (Honours Course).

The question paper of semester Examination for the Disciplinary Specific Core (DSC), Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) and Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) will be of 70 marks and it will be divided in two parts i.e. Part-A and Part-B. Part-A will consist of 10 compulsory questions. There will be at least three questions from each unit and answer to each question shall be limited upto 50 words. Each question will carry two marks. Total 20 Marks.

Part-B will consist of 10 questions. At least three questions from each unit be set and student will have to answer five question, selecting at least one question from each unit. The answer to each question shall be limited to 400 words. Each question carries 10 Marks. Total 50 Marks.

Internal Assessment

Internal Assessment Activity	Marks
Term Paper/ Project Work	20
Viva Voce / Self Introduction etc.	10
Total	30

Note : The students have to pass external theory paper and Internal continuous assessment separately.

MDS UNIVERSITY, AJMER
SEMESTER WISE SCHEME OF PAPERS
B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (HONOURS)

Year	Semester	DSC/ DSE/ SEC/ VAC	Paper Nomenclature	Theory/ Tutorial	Credits	No. of Hours Per Week	Total No. of Teaching Hrs.	Theory + Internal Marks	Total Marks (100)
I Year Certificate	I Semester	DSC	Introduction to Political Theory	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
	II Semester	DSC	Foundation of Indian Political Thought	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
II Year Diploma	III Semester	DSC-I	History of Political Thought	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSC-II	Elements of Public Administration	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		SEC	Methods of Recruitments	T	2	2	30 hrs.	70+30	100
	IV Semester	DSC-I	Comparative Government & Politics	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSC-II	History of Modern Western Political Thought (From Machiavelli to J.S. Mill)	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		SEC	Importance of Gandhian Techniques	T	2	2	30 hrs.	70+30	100
III Year Degree	V Semester	DSC	Approaches of International Relations	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSE	United Nations and its Agencies	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		SEC	Research Methodology in Political Science	T	3	3	45 hrs.	70+30	100
		VAC	Indian Political Tradition	T	3	3	45 hrs.	70+30	100
	VI Semester	DSC	Indian Political System : Institutional Dynamics	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSE	South Asian Studies	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		SEC	Electoral System in India	T	3	3	45 hrs.	70+30	100
		VAC	Indian Tradition and Environment Protection	T	3	3	45 hrs.	70+30	100
IV Year Degree with Honours	VII Semester	DSC-I	Political Ideologies	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSC-II	Public International Law	T	6	6	90 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSE-I	Theory and Practice of Diplomacy	T	4	4	60 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSE-II	Political Parties in India	T	4	4	60 hrs.	70+30	100
	VIII Semester	DSE-I	Theory of Representation	T	4	4	60 hrs.	70+30	100
		DSE-II	Panchayati Raj : Democracy at Grassroot Level	T	4	4	60 hrs.	70+30	100
	Dissertation in Major Subject OR Academic / Research Project / Apprenticeship / Internship ORSE.			P	12	-----	-----	70+30	100

MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY, AJMER
POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)

SEMESTER – 1

DSC	Title of the Course INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

To give knowledge of -

- Basic concepts of Political Theory.
- Traditional and Modern Political Theory.
- Various Structures and Functions, System Model.
- Decline and revival of Political Theory.

UNIT-1

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Theory

Types of Theory – Normative and Empirical

UNIT-2

Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism

Debate on the Decline / Revival of Political Theory

UNIT-3

Systems Theory : Input-Output Analysis (David Easton),

Structural-Functionalism (Almond and Powell)

Reference Books –

1. A Ashirvadam : Principles of Political Science
2. Robert Dahl : Political Theory and the Modern State, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1989.
3. H.J. Laski : Grammar of Politics.

4. J.C. Johari : Principles of Political Science.
5. L.S. Rathore : In Defence of Political Theory.
6. R.C. Varmani : Political Theory.
7. S.L. Verma, Samkalin Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
8. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory (Hindi & English).
9. Tripti Jain : Fundamentals of Political Science.
10. डॉ. बी.एल. फडिया एवं डॉ. पुखराज जैन : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त ।
11. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त ।
12. डॉ. मनोज बहरवाल : राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त ।
13. डॉ. पुखराज जैन : राजनीतिक विज्ञान के मूल आधार ।

MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY, AJMER
POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)

SEMESTER – 2

DSC	Title of the Course FOUNDATION OF INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

To give knowledge of -

- Ancient Political Thought.
- Buddhist and Jain Political Philosophy.
- About the Social, Political, Religious Thought of Modern Indian Political Thinkers.
- To understand the development and its contextuality that has determine Modern Indian Political Thought.

UNIT-1

MANU, KAUTILYA

UNIT-2

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY OF BUDDHISM AND JAINISM

UNIT-3

RAJA RAM MOHAN ROY, DAYANAND SARASWATI

Reference Books –

1. B.R. Purohit : Development of Political Thought, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 2000 (in Hindi).
2. V.R. Mehta : Foundation of Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1999
3. डॉ. बी. आर. पुरोहित : राजनीतिक चिन्तन का विकास ।
4. एम.आर. के. बहरवाल : भारतीय राजनीतिक विचारक, हिमांशु प्रकाशन, उदयपुर ।
5. मधुकर श्याम चतुर्वेदी : प्रतिनिधि भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतक

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)

SEMESTER – 3

DSC-I	Title of the Course HISOTRY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- Understand the Salient Feature of Greek Political Thought.
- Evaluate Plato's theory of Education, Communism and Justice.
- Analyse Aristotle's Classification of Governments and his concept of Best Practicable State.
- To analyse the contribution of Roman Political Thought.
- To assess the the contribution of Cicero in Political Thought.
- Political Idea of early Christianity.
- To analyse the Political Ideas of St. Augustine.
- To assess the Political Ideas of St. Thomas Aquinas.

UNIT-1

Socrates, Plato, Aristotle

UNIT-2

Roman Contribution to Political Thought with Special reference to Cicero
The Political Idea of Early Christinity, St. Augustine and beginning of Medieval Era

UNIT-3

St. Thomas Aquinas, END of the Middle age and the Conciliar Movement.

Reference Books –

1. Foster, Jones & Master of Political Thought, Vol.-I, II and III, Lancaster.
2. Gupta, M.G. : History of Political Thought Vols.-I & II.
3. Mishra, R.K. : Political Legacy of Plato and Aristotle.
4. Suda, J.P. : A History of Political Thought Part-I & II (Available in Hindi and English).
5. Verma, K.N. : Rajdarshan, Vol.-I II (in Hindi)

6. डॉ. बी.एल. फडिया : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास
7. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
8. पी.डी. शर्मा : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
9. डॉ. एस. सी. सिंघल : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन

DSC-II	Title of the Course ELEMENTS OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To analyse the meaning and Scope of Public Administration.
- To distinguish between Public and Private Administration.
- Importance of Public Administration in different forms of State.
- To distinguish between Old & New Principles of Organization.
- To analyse the Line Staff Relationship.
- To understand Administrative Leadership.
- Different Control over Public Administration.

UNIT-1

Meaning, Nature, Scope of Public Administration, Public and Private Administration – Importance of Public Administration in a Democratic, Socialistic and Welfare State.

UNIT-2

Organization Theory – Old and New Principles of Organization, Line Staff relationship – hierarchy.

Delegation, Coordination, Supervision.

Administrative Leadership, Decision – Making and Communication.

UNIT-3

Control over Public Administration – Legislative, Judicial and Popular Nature, Limits and role of these controls.

Reference Books –

1. Awasthi Maheshwari – Public Administration (Also Hindi Edition).

2. Bhambhari, C.P. : Public Administration.
3. B.L. Fadia : Lok Prashashan (in Hindi)
4. Gladede, E.N. : Elements of Public Administration.
5. Peffiner & Sherwood : Public Administration.
6. Sharma, M.P. : Theory and practice of Public Administration.
7. Sharma, P.D. : Lok Prashashan Ke Siddhant Avem Vyavhar (in Hindi)
8. Simon Smithburg and Thompson : Public Administration.
9. Tyagi, A.R. : Public Administration.
10. डॉ. आर.के. दुबे : आधुनिक लोक प्रकाशन
11. डॉ. एस.आर. माहेश्वरी : भारतीय प्रशासन : इसका विकास
12. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : लोक प्रकाशन के तत्व

SEC	Title of the Course METHODS OF RECRUITMENTS
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
02	30 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- Students will able to understand the concept of recruitment and methods of recruitment.
- Students will exercise to listed the skill and knowledge needed to conduct full and fair recruitment and selection.
- Students will practiced to undertake full and fair recruitment and selection systematically.
- Students will enhance the Theory of promotion and types.

UNIT-1

Meaning and Methods of Recruitment, Direct and Indirect, The concept of negative and positive recruitment, problem of Recruitment.

UNIT-2

Qualification for Public Officer and Employee, Methods of determining qualifications.

UNIT-3

Appointment and probation of Employee, Orientations of Employee, Recruitment system in India. Public Service Commission, An Ideal Method of Recruitment.

Reference Books –

1. M. Laxmikanth : Public Administration .
2. Prerna Sharma & Praveen Nagpal : Recruitment and Selection.
3. James Kingstone : The Art of Recruitment.
4. Lain Martland : Manpower Planning and Recruitment.
5. अवस्थी एवं माहेश्वरी : लोक प्रशासन
6. एम. लक्ष्मीकान्त : लोक प्रशासन
7. रून्की बासु : लोक प्रशासन, बदलते परिप्रेक्ष्य
8. पद्मना रामचन्द्रन : भारत में लोक प्रशासन

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)

SEMESTER – 4

DSC-I	Title of the Course COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- Acquire the skills to classify the modern democratic political systems
- To understand the Political System of China
- To understand Parliamentary System of U.K.
- To understand the Presidential System of U.S.A.
- To compare different system horizontally and vertically.
- To compare Unitary and Federal System of Government. .

UNIT-1

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance.

Evolution of Comparative Politics : Major Land Marks, Comparative Method; Types of Comparison – Vertical and Horizontal.

UNIT-2

Types of Constitution and Socio-Economic bases. Salient features of three constitutions with the emphasis on Parliamentary and Unitary government in U.K. Presidential and Federal government in USA and People's Democracy in China.

UNIT-3

King, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister (UK).

President (USA & China), Federal System of USA.

Reference Books –

1. Bombwal and Bhandari : Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems American Government and Politics.
2. J.C. Johari : Comparative Governments.

3. R.C. Agarwal : World Constitutions.
4. Ramsay Muir : How Britain is Governed.
5. S.R. Maheshwari : Comparative Government and Politics 7th ed. Narain's Publications, 2000.
6. V. Bhagwan : World Constitutions.
7. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा : तुलनात्मक राजनीति संस्थाएं
8. सी.बी. गैना : तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
9. ओ.पी. गाबा : तुलनात्मक राजनीति

DSC-II	Title of the Course HISTORY OF MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (FROM MACHIAVELLI TO J.S. MILL)
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To assess the contribution of Machiavelli in the Modern Political Thought.
- To assess the contribution of Jean Bodin in the Theory of Sovereignty.
- To compare the Contract Theory of Hobbes Locke & Rousseau.
- To compare the Utilitarian Theory of Bentham & J.S. Mill.

UNIT-1

Machiavelli and Jean Bodin.

UNIT-2

The Contractualists – Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

UNIT-3

Utilitarianism : Bentham & J.S. Mill.

Reference Books –

1. Harry W. Laidler : Social – Economic Movements (From Marxism only) Page 121 to 172.
2. Hunt, Carew. The Theory and Practice of Communism.

3. McGovern, W.M. : From Luther to Hitler (For Idealism only)
4. Suda, J.P. : A History of Political Thought Pt. III & IV.
5. Verma, K.N. Rajdarshan, (in Hindi).

SEC	Title of the Course IMPORTANCE OF GANDHIAN TECHNIQUES
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
02	30 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- The student will understand importance of speaking and standing for the Truth.
- To lead a Productive Life rather than just rushing through everyday Life Motion.
- Student will learn to forgive.
- Student will able to think before Act.
- To constantly follow the path of non-violence.

UNIT-1

Introduction of Gandhian Thought, Satya, Ahinsa, Satyagraha, Means & End, Civil Disobedience.

UNIT-2

Eradication of Untouchability, Concept of Swaraj, Sarvodaya, Sarva Dharma Sambhav, Ekadash Vrat, Women Emancipation.

UNIT-3

Concept of 'Ram Rajya', Trusteeship, Khadi and Swadeshi, Decentralization, Use of Machines and Industrialization, Importance and Relevance of Gandhian Techniques.

Reference Books –

1. Murty V.V. Ramani – Essential Writings of Gandhi.
2. Andrews, C.F., 'Mahatma Gandhi : His Life and Ideas' Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
3. Bose, Nirmal Kumar : 'Studies in Gandhism', Nava Jivan, Publishing House, Ahmedabad.

4. नरेश दाधीच : महात्मा गांधी का चिन्तन, रावत पब्लिशर्स, 2014
5. आशा कौशिक, गांधी नयी सदी के लिए प्रत्यय एवं परिवर्तन, रावत, 2000
6. एम. के. गांधी, सत्य के प्रयोग, नवजीवन प्रकाशन मन्दिर, अहमदाबाद, 2012

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)
SEMESTER – 5

DSC	Title of the Course APPROACHES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To understand the International Approaches.
- To compare Idealist and Realist Approach.
- To compare System and Marxist Approach.
- To assess the Elements and Limitations of National Power.
- To assess the Balance of Power System in International Relations.

UNIT-1

International Relations : Approaches, the Meaning, nature & scope : Idealistic, Realistic, System (Kaplan) & Marxist.

Actors : State and other Players.

UNIT-2

National Power : Meaning, Elements and limitations.

UNIT-3

Balance of Power : Meaning, Characteristics and Devices of maintaining Balance of Power, its relevance in contemporary world.

Reference Books –

1. Anam Jaitely : International Politics : Trends and Issues.
2. Friedman : Introduction to World Politics.
3. K.N. Waltz : The emerging structure of International Politics, International Security, 18, 1993
4. Mahendra Kumar : International Politics.
5. W.D. Coplin : Introduction to International Politics, Chicago : Markham, 1971

DSE	Title of the Course UNITED NATIONS AND ITS AGENCIES
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- The course provides an understanding of the United Nations and its areas of operation.
- To assess the Formation of United Nations.
- To assess the role of General Assembly and the Security Council.
- To assess the work of Secretariat.
- Role of World Trade Organization in Controlling the World Trade.
- The role of Red Cross Society during War and Peace.

UNIT-1

Evolution, Nature and Basis of International Organisation.

League of Nations : Origin, Structure and Functions.

Origin of the United Nations (UN)

UNIT-2

General Assembly, Security Council.

ECOSOC, Secretariat

Agencies, Programmes and Funds.

UNIT-3

World Trade Organisation (WTO).

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

Reference Books –

1. Armstrong D.I L. Lloyd and J. Redmond, International Organisation in World Politics, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
2. Basu, Rumki, The United Nations : Structure and Functions of an International Organisation, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Private Ltd. 2004.
3. Heywood, Andrew, Global Politics, England, Palgrave Foundations, 2014.

4. Karns, Margarate P, Karen A. Mingst and Kendall W, Stiles, International Organisations : The Politics and Processes of Global Governance, New Delhi : Viva Books, 2016
5. Rittberger, V., B. Zangl A. Kruck, International Organisation : Polity, Politics and Policies, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
6. ब्रजकिशोर शर्मा – संयुक्त राष्ट्र का चार्टर और अंतर्राष्ट्रीय न्यायालय का संविधान, पी.एच.आई. लर्निंग प्राईवेट लिमिटेड
7. दिलीप सिन्हा – शक्ति की मान्यता : संयुक्त राष्ट्र सुरक्षा परिषद, प्रभात प्रकाशन
8. अनीश भसीन – अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन, प्रभात प्रकाशन

SEC	Title of the Course RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN POLITICAL SCIENCE
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
03	45 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

After completion of this course students would be able to :

- Comprehend the research process and underlying design principles.
- Gain better understanding on how to identify a research problem and design a valid research project to answer specific research questions.
- Effectively analyze and present their data and research outcomes.
- Improve their quality of research.

UNIT-1

- Research Methodology : Definition, Scope, Goals & Limitations.
- Planning of Major Steps.
- Hypothesis, Research Design.

UNIT-2

- Techniques of Data Collection : Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview of Case Study.
- Sampling : Meaning, Types & their uses.
- Distributive Average – Mean, Median and Mode.

UNIT-3

- Data Analysis : Sources and techniques of data collection, Coding, Tabulation, Interpretation.
- Techniques of Report Writing.

Reference Books –

1. Ravinder, Kumar (ed), Philosophical Theory of Social Reality Allied, New Delhi, 1984
2. R.B. Jain and J.S. Bains : Contemporary Political Theory.
3. R.N. Trivedi : Research Methodology (Hindi & English).
4. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis.
5. Rowland Young : Approaches to the Study of Politics.
6. Runciman : Social Science and Political Theory.
7. S.R. Bajpai, Methods of Social Survey and Research, Kitabghar, Kanpura, 1980.
8. A.K. Bose, Research Methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi, 1995
9. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory (Hindi and English).
10. T.S. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, Chicago, 1970
11. R. Kumar, Research Methodology : A step by step Guide for Beginners, SAGE Pub. 2010
12. W.L. Neuman, Social Research Methods : Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches; Pearson.
13. D.E. McNabb, Research Methods for Political Science – Quantitative and Qualitative Methods, 2004
14. R. Chatterjee, Methods of Political Enquiry, 1979.
15. बी. एम. जैन : अनुसंधान प्रविधि
16. एस.एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
17. सी. बी. गैना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
18. लक्ष्मण सिंह राठौड़ : राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त – बौद्धिक शैलिया

19. एस. पी. वर्मा : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

VAC	Title of the Course INDIAN POLITICAL TRADITION
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
03	45 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To assess the political ideas in Vedic Philosophy.
- To assess the Political Ideas of Buddhist and Jains in their religious literature.
- To understand the Political Ideas of Manu Smriti.
- To assess the role of Raja Ram Mohan Roy in Modern Political Thought.
- To assess the Vedantic Theory of Vivekanand and Spiritual Nationalism of Aurobindo.
- To understand the Theory of Spiritualisation of Politics of Mahatma Gandhi.
- To assess the Democratic Socialism of Jawahar Lal Nehru.

UNIT-1

Political Ideas in Vedas.

Manu Smriti.

Political Ideas of Buddhist and Jains.

UNIT-2

Raja Ram Mohan Roy : Liberal and Humanist view about Morality. Active Vedantic : Swami Vivekanand, Shri Aurobindo : Spiritual Nationalism.

UNIT-3

Mahatma Gandhi : Spiritualisation of Politics.

Jawahar Lal Nehru : Democratic Socialism.

Reference Books –

1. Appadorai : Documents on Political Thought in Modern India (2 vols.), Bombay Oxford University Press, 1970
2. Appadorai : Indian Political Thinking Through Ages, Delhi, Khanna Publishers, 1992.
3. K. Damodaran : Indian Thought : A Critical Survey, London, Asia Publishing House, 1967.

4. V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political Thought, Agra, Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1974.
5. P.L. Nagar : Modern Indian Social and Political Thought (in Hindi).
6. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernization and Politics in India.
7. के. एल. कमल : भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन
8. श्रीराम वर्मा : भारतीय राजनीतिक विचारक
9. बी. आर. पुरोहित : आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)
SEMESTER – 6

DSC	Title of the Course INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM : INSTITUTIONAL DYNAMICS
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To know the salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- To analyse the important constitutional institutions at the centre and state level.
- Office of the President, Prime Minister, Parliament
- The role of Caste, Religion and Language in Indian Politics.
- The role of Judiciary in Safeguarding the Constitution.
- The system of Judicial Review .
- To understand the need of Election Reforms in India.

UNIT-1

Social Infrastructure of the Indian Polity : Role of Caste, Tribe, Religion and Language in Indian Politics.

Political Culture : Themes, Emerging Trends, Type.

UNIT-2

Role of the Executive : Role of the President, Role of Prime Minister.

Role of Legislature : Role of Indian Parliament

Role of Supreme Court : Judicial Culture and Rule – Adjudication as the Guardian of the Constitution.

UNIT-3

The Electoral Process : Voting Behaviour, Need for Electoral Reforms.

Nation – Building and Political Development : The prospect of Political Development.

Reference Books –

1. Norman D. Palmer : The Indian Political System.
2. W.H. Morries Jones : Government and Politics in India.

3. Rojni Kothari : Politics in India, Caste Politics in India.
4. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India, The Indian Paradox.
5. डॉ. जे. आर. सिवाच – भारत की राजनीतिक व्यवस्था, हरियाणा ग्रंथ अकादमी।
6. महेन्द्र प्रसाद सिंह : हिमांशु राय – भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली : संरचना, नीति और विकास, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वय निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय।
7. डॉ. कमलेश कुमार सिंह – भारतीय राजनीतिक व्यवस्था, राधा पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली।
8. डॉ. अनुभा कुमार – भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, राधा पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली।

DSE	Title of the Course SOUTH ASIAN STUDY
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- Students develop knowledge and an understanding of, as well as an appreciation for, the cultures of South Asia.
- Able to explain basic historical linkages between Asian Societies.
- Analyze a range of Historical and Contemporary issues in a Specific Asian Society.
- Analyze how global forces of economic, political and cultural change effect contemporary Asian Societies.

UNIT-1

South Asia as a Region : Comparative Perspective, Government and Politics of South Asia.

UNIT-2

Foreign Policies of South Asian Countries – India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka – Salient Features.

UNIT-3

Regional co-operation in South Asia, SAARC, Contemporary Regional issues and solution of South Asia.

Reference Books –

1. Mahendra Kumar, Theoretical Aspects in International Politics, Agra Shivalal Agarwal, 2000.

2. Bimal Prasad : Regional Cooperation in South Asia, Vikas Publisher, Delhi, 1989.
3. Jagdish Bhagwati : New Regionalism in Trade Policy. The World Bank, Washington D.C., 1992
4. Bahadur, Kalim (ed.) South Asia in Transition : Conflicts and Tensions, Patriots, New Delhi, 1986.
5. Craig Baxter : Government and Politics in South Asia, West View Press, London 1998.
6. डॉ. नलिन सिंह पंवार – दक्षिण एशियाई देशों की राजनीति, प्रशांत पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली।
7. डॉ. विद्यानन्द उपाध्याय – दक्षिण-पूर्व एशिया का राजनीतिक इतिहास, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, पटना।
8. डॉ. शैलेन्द्र प्रसाद पांवरी – दक्षिण-पूर्व एशिया, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।

SEC	Title of the Course ELECTORAL SYSTEM IN INDIA
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
03	45 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- This programme offers a comprehensive and up to date review of the major fields of election process.
- This paper provides the students conceptual framework, basic analytical tools.
- The programme covers the major field of election study and offers a rich set of Specialisation Possibilities of Psephology.
- The programme empowers and motivates students for further studies in Political Science and related fields as election study.

UNIT-1

- Election Commission of India : Composition and its Role.

UNIT-2

- Functions of Election Commission.
- Publishing Electoral Roll's.

- Propaganda and Election Manifesto.

UNIT-3

- Psephology : Opinion Polls, Exit Polls, Electoral Surveys.

Reference Books –

1. Kardo N. : Election Study in India.
2. Rajni Kothari : Politics and the People in Search of a Humane India, Vol. I and II, Ajanta Publishers, New Delhi
3. Venkatesh B. Kumar : Electoral Reforms in India – Current Discourse, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2009
4. N.D. Falmer : Elections and Political Development, 1976
5. Meenu Roy : India Votes, Election 1996
6. Sandeep Shastri, K.C. Suri and Yadav : Electoral Politics in Indian States, 2004.

VAC	Title of the Course INDIAN TRADITION AND ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
03	45

Course Outcomes -

- To understand and the meaning and definition of Environment.
- To know about Environment Law in Ancient India.
- To know the Environment Protection Practices in Ancient Indian Tradition.
- To assess Wildlife Protection Act 1972.
- To assess Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- To assess here (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- To analyse Environment Protection Act, 1986.

UNIT-1

Meaning and Definition of Environment.

History of Indian Environment Law.

Indus Valley Civilization, Environment Protection in Bhagawat Gita, Vedic Times and Environmental Protection.

UNIT-2

Environment Protection in Manusmriti & Arthashastra.

Buddhism, Jainism and Environment Protection.

UNIT-3

Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

Reference Books –

1. Kishori Lal Vyas and Sunil Sud “Suneela” : Indian Culture and Environment Protection, Sanjay Prakashan.
2. Kalyan Adhikari, Surbhi Choudhary, Sushmita Dutta, R.N. Saha : Environmental Pollution and Protection.
3. Ram Chandra Guha : Environmentalism : Global History, Penguin.
4. Gurdip Singh : Environmental Law.
5. लाईक फतेहअली : हमारा पर्यावरण, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, इंडिया
6. डॉ. चन्द्र प्रकाश शुक्ल : पर्यावरण अध्ययन, रचना प्रकाशन, जयपुर
7. डॉ. विरेन्द्र सिंह यादव : पर्यावरण : वर्तमान और भविष्य, राधा पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)
SEMESTER – 7

DSC-I	Title of the Course POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To understand the meaning of Positive and Classical Liberalism.
- To assess the Dialectical and Historical Materialism of Marx.
- To understand the class struggle and Communist Stage of Marx.
- To understand the meaning of Multiculturalism.

UNIT-1

Liberalism : Classical, Modern, Neo Liberalism.

Conservatism : Authoritarian, Paternalistic, New Right.

UNIT-2

Marxism : Orthodox; Neo Marxism; Post Marxism.

Nationalism : European & Non European.

UNIT-3

Feminism : Liberal, Socialist, Radical.

Post modernism : Evolution, Thinkers, Criticism.

Reference Books –

1. Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies : An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, (latest edition).
2. Andrew Vincent, Modern Political Ideologies, Wiley-Blackwell (latest edition).
3. Roger Eatwell, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Continuum (latest edition).
4. John Hoffman, Introduction to Political Ideologies, Pearson 2010.

5. Matthew Festenstein and M. Kenny (eds.), Political Ideologies : A Reader and Guide, Oxford 2005.
6. L.T. Sargent, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Wadsworth (latest edition).
7. Will Kyamlicka, Multicultural Citizenship : A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995.
8. Charles Taylor, Multiculturalism and the Politics of Recognition, Princeton, 1992
9. Terry Eagleton, Ideology : An Introduction, ABS, 2007
10. जे. सी. जौहरी – प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचारधाराओं का परिचय, एस.बी.पी.डी. पब्लिकेशन्स ।
11. श्री शिवशम्भु तिवारी – राजनीतिक विचारधारा, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, पटना ।
12. ओम प्रकाश गाबा – समकालीन राजनीति सिद्धांत, नेशनल पेपर बेक्स ।

DSC-II	Title of the Course PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
06	90 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To develop a thorough knowledge of the core concepts of public international law – its nature sources and subjects.
- To understand the important relationship between international law and municipal law.
- To analyze the real position, rights and obligations of individuals and states under international laws.
- To describe the processes and institution through which the intercourse between states take place.
- To evaluate the relevance of public international law in contemporary world politics. .

UNIT-1

International Law : Definition and Nature.

Sources of International Law : Treaties, Customs and Other Sources.

Relation between International Law and Municipal Law : Monistic, Dualistic and Other theories.

UNIT-2

Subjects of International Law : Traditional and Modern Views.

Recognition of States : Theories and Consequences.

Nationality : Modes of Acquiring and Losing Nationality.

UNIT-3

Extradition : Definition and Conditions.

Asylum : Meaning and Kinds of Asylum

Diplomatic Envoys : Functions, Immunities and Privileges.

Reference Books –

1. Thomas Buergenthal : Sean D. Murphy, Public International Law in a Nutshell (West Group : 4th Edition 2006).
2. Malcolm Nathan Shaw, International Law (Cambridge University Press, 6th edition, 2008)
3. David Harris, Cases and Materials on International Law (Sweet & Maxwell : 7th Edition, 2010).
4. Malcolm Evans, International Law (Oxford University Press : 2010)
5. Peter Malanczuk, Michael Barton Akehurst, Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law (Routledge, 7th edition, 1997)
6. S.K. Verma, An Introduction to Public International Law (PHI, 1998).
7. डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय कानून, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा।
8. डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – मानव अधिकार एवं अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि, सेन्ट्रल लॉ एजेन्सी।
9. डॉ. हरीश चन्द्र शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय कानून, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर।

DSE-I	Title of the Course THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMACY
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
04	60 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To understand the origin nature and objective of diplomacy.
- To assess the functions of diplomacy.
- To understand the privileges and immunities of Diplomats.
- To compare the difference kinds of Diplomacy.
- To compare Foreign Policy and Diplomacy.
- To assess the role and significance of Diplomacy in the present Era.
- To assess the Functions of External Affairs Minister.

UNIT-1

Diplomacy : Origin, Nature, Development and Objective.

Function of Diplomacy : Diplomatic Agents – Classes, Privileges and Immunities.

Position with regard to Third state.

UNIT-2

Type of Diplomacy : Democratic Diplomacy, Parliamentary Diplomacy, Summit Diplomacy.

Conference Diplomacy, UN Diplomacy, Propaganda in Modern Diplomacy.

UNIT-3

Significance and changing Role of Diplomacy.

Foreign Policy and Diplomacy

Foreign Service and Foreign office with special reference to the organization and function of the ministry of External Affairs in India.

Reference Books –

1. Nicholson Diplomacy.
2. Nicholson : Evolution of Diplomatic Methods.
3. Saltow : Guide to Diplomatic Practice.
4. Pannikar : Principles and Practice of Diplomacy.
5. Roy, M.P. : Rajnay Siddhant and Vyavahar (Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur).

6. Krishnamurthy : Dynamics of Diplomacy.
7. Girija Mukerjee : French School Diplomacy.
8. Thayer : Diplomat
9. Rayter : Diplomacy of the Great Powers.
10. Regalia : Trends in Diplomatic Practice.
11. Kenney A.L., : Diplomacy Old and New.
12. Arun Chaturvedi : Con. Diplomacy law in Contemporary Int. Relations.
13. अरुण चतुर्वेदी : नये राष्ट्र व अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
14. विमलेन्द्र तायल आर.सी. खण्डेलवाल : राजनय के सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार

DSE-II	Title of the Course POLITICAL PARTIES IN INDIA
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
04	60 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To understand the origin of party system in India.
- To understand the classification of Political Parties
- To understand the Salient Features of Party System in India.
- To assess and compare the National and Regional Political Parties in India.
- To assess the Emerging Bi-polar Party System in India.

UNIT-1

Party System in India, Origin of Political Parties.

Nature of Party System in the Post Independent India.

Classification of Political Parties.

National Political Parties : Their Origin and Programme.

UNIT-2

Salient features of the Party system in India.

Emerging Bi-polar Party System in India.

UNIT-3

Regional Political Parties : Their Origin and Programme.

Organisation and Support base.

Pattern of Interaction between National and Regional Political Parties.

Reference Books –

1. A Bajpyee : Indian Electoral System : An Analytical Study, New Delhi Nardeen Book Center, 1992
2. A.K. Bhagat : Elections and Electoral Regorms in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1990
3. B. Arora : Political Parties and Party System : The Emergence of New Coalitions, Memo, Dec., 1979
4. M. Weiner : Party Building in a New Nation : The Indian National Congress, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1967.
5. M. Weiner : Party Politics in India, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
6. R. Kothari : “The Congress System Revisited : A Decennial Review” Asian Survey, 14/12, 1974
7. R. Kothari : Party System and Election Studies, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
8. S. Kaushik : Election in India : Its Social Bases, New Delhi, K.P. Bagchi and Co. 1982.
9. रजनी कोठारी, अभय कुमार दुबे – भारत में राजनीति : कल और आज ।
10. डॉ. ममता मणि त्रिपाठी – भारत की लोकतांत्रिक यात्रा एवं चुनाव, राधा पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली ।
11. प्रो. बी. एल. फड़िया, डॉ. कुलदीप फड़िया – भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा ।

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Honours)
SEMESTER – 8

DSE-I	Title of the Course THEORY OF REPRESENTATION
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
04	60 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To understand a concept of Representation.
- To analyse the bases of Voting Rights.
- To compare Single Member Constituency and Multi-Member Constituency.
- To understand different Voting System.

UNIT-1

Concept of Representation.

Bases of Voting Rights – Property, Education, Gender, Adult Franchise.

UNIT-2

Bases of Electoral Constituency-Territorial and Functional.

Single Member Constituency and Multi-Member Constituency.

UNIT-3

Simple Majority Vote system.

Alternate Vote system.

Proportional Representation

Reference Books –

1. Amritanshu Prasad : Representation Theory : A Combinatorial Viewpoint.
2. Dr. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Mishra : Political Theory.
3. R.C. Agarwal : Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)
4. G. S. Pandit, S.P. Gupta, R. Gupta : Theory of Structures (Vol. 1)

DSE-II	Title of the Course PANCHAYATI RAJ : DEMOCRACY AT GRASSROOT LEVEL
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
04	60 hrs.

Course Outcomes -

- To assess the Characteristics and Importance of Panchayati Raj in India.
- To understand the Democratic Decentralisation Pattern in India.
- To assess the Reports of different committees of the Panchayati Raj in India.
- To assess the Salient features of 73rd & 74th Constitutional amendment regarding Local Self Bodies

UNIT-1

Meaning and Characteristics of Panchayati Raj in India.

Its Importance & Nature.

Democratic Decentralisation Pattern.

UNIT-2

Development of Panchayati Raj in India.

Reports and Suggestions of different committees.

Salient features of the 73rd Amendment; Organization and functions of Panchayati Raj Institutions.

UNIT-3

Rural Local Bodies : Types and Functions.

Financial Resources of Panchayats and Various Issues.

Salient features of 74th Amendment of Constitution and Various Issues.

Reference Books –

1. Alam, M. : Panchayati Raj in India, NBT, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Bakshi, P.M. : The Constitution of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Delhi, 2018
3. Barthwal, C.P. : Understanding Local Self Government, Bharat Book Centre, 1997

4. Chopra, J.K. : Local Self Government and Municipal Administration, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
5. Dube, M.P. and Padalia, M. (ed.) : Democratic Decentralisation and Panchayati Raj in India, Anamika Publishers, New Delhi, 2002
6. Dutta, A. 'Institutional Aspects of Urban Governance,' in Mathur, O.P. (ed.) : India the Challenge of Urban Governance, National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi, 1999.
7. Ghosh, Buddhadeb and Kumar, Girish : State Politics and Panchayats in India, Manohar, New Delhi, 2003
8. Jain, L.C. : Decentralisation and Local Governance, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
9. Jha, S.N. and Mathur, P.C. (ed.) : Decentralisation and Local Politics, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
10. Maddick, Henry : Panchayati Raj : A Study of Rural Local Government in India, Longman, London, 1970
11. Maheshwari, S.N. : Local Government in India, Lakshmi Narain, Agra, 2010.
12. Pradeep Sachdeva : Local Government in India, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011
13. Prasad R.N. : Urban Local Government in India, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 2007
14. Sahib Singh and Swinder Singh : Local Government in India, New Academic Publishing Co., Latest edition.